

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
Detroit, Michigan

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
June 30, 2023



Gardner | Provenzano
Thomas & Luplow

CHARTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditor's Report	
Management's Discussion and Analysis	1
Basic Financial Statements	9
Academy Wide Statement of Net Position	10
Academy Wide Statement of Activities	11
Governmental Funds Balance Sheet	12
Reconciliation of Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to Net Position	13
Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	14
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	15
Notes to the Financial Statements	16
Required Supplemental Information	27
Budgetary Comparison	28
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	29

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Single Audit Compliance	31
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by Uniform Guidance	32
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	35
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	36
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	37
Prior Year Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	38



Gardner | Provenzano Thomas & Luplow

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Frederick C. Gardner
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

October 13, 2023

To The Board of Directors
Oakland International Academy
Detroit, Michigan

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Oakland International Academy, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Oakland International Academy's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Oakland International Academy, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Oakland International Academy, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Change in Accounting Principle

As discussed in Note 12 to the financial statements, in 2023 the Academy adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-based IT Arrangements*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Oakland International Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Oakland International Academy's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Oakland International Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Oakland International Academy's basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the additional supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 13, 2023 on our consideration of Oakland International Academy's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Oakland International Academy's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Oakland International Academy's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Gardner, Proenzano, Thomas & Lupton

Certified Public Accountants

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS (Unaudited)**

Introduction

This section of the annual financial report presents management's discussion and analysis of Oakland International Academy's financial results for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. Please read this along with the financial statements that follow for a comprehensive understanding of the financial position of the Academy.

Academy Wide Financial Statements

The Academy Wide Financial Statements appear first and report all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, similar to the accounting method used by most private sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid. The statement of activities covers all of the Academy's services including instruction and support services which are financed through Unrestricted State Aid and State and Federal grants. In addition, revenue less expense results in net position, which can either increase or decrease on an annual basis.

Fund Financial Statements

The Fund Financial Statements are reported on a modified accrual basis and are formatted to comply with the legal requirements of the Michigan Department of Education's Accounting Manual. The Academy uses funds to help control and manage money for specific purposes or to meet legal responsibilities for certain grants. Funds provide a detailed short-term view of the operations and services of the Academy, show how money flows through and out of funds, and the balances left at year-end. Reviewing the funds helps the reader consider whether the Academy is accountable for the resources taxpayers and others provide and gives insight into the Academy's overall financial health.

The relationship between governmental activities (Academy Wide Financial Statements) and governmental fund activities (Fund Financial Statements) will be reconciled later in the report.

**OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS (Unaudited)**

Condensed Financial Statements
Analysis of Overall Financial Position and Results of Operations

The Academy's net position at June 30, 2023 and 2022 are summarized below.

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets		
Current assets	\$ 5,523,559	\$ 3,685,741
Capital assets - net of accumulated depreciation	<u>4,108,242</u>	<u>4,367,113</u>
Total Assets	<u>9,631,801</u>	<u>8,052,854</u>
Liabilities		
Current liabilities	2,661,346	2,344,851
Long-term liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>1,177,392</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>2,661,346</u>	<u>3,522,243</u>
Net assets		
Net investment in capital assets	3,810,149	3,539,367
Restricted for debt service	-	429,018
Unrestricted	<u>3,160,306</u>	<u>562,226</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 6,970,455</u>	<u>\$ 4,530,611</u>

- Net investment in capital assets totaling \$3,810,149 were computed by taking the original cost of the assets and subtracting the depreciation, amortization and related debt.
- "Unrestricted net position" of \$3,160,306 represents the accumulated results of all past years' operations. The operating results of the General Fund will have a significant impact on the change in unrestricted net position from year to year.
- Restricted for debt service is for the purpose of servicing long-term debt. There were no resources restricted for debt service at June 30, 2023. The Academy's bond was paid off during the year ended June 30, 2023.

**OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS (Unaudited)**

**Condensed Financial Statements
Analysis of Overall Financial Position and Results of Operations (cont.)**

The results of operations for the Academy as a whole for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 are reported below.

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Revenue		
Program revenue		
Grants and categoricals	\$ 5,606,550	\$ 3,930,360
General revenue		
State foundation allowance	7,790,287	6,766,512
Other	715,002	190,879
Total revenue	<u>14,111,839</u>	<u>10,887,751</u>
Function/Program expenses		
Instruction	3,970,480	4,421,619
Support services	6,045,488	5,922,129
Interest	78,752	109,447
Food services	759,315	571,440
Amortization	500,123	500,123
Depreciation	317,837	267,714
Total expenses	<u>11,671,995</u>	<u>11,792,472</u>
Increase (decrease) in net position	<u>\$ 2,439,844</u>	<u>\$ (904,721)</u>

- Revenues of the Academy for the year totaled \$14,111,839.
- Revenues increased over the prior year by approximately \$3,224,088.
- The cost of government activities for the year totaled \$11,671,995.
- Funding for the above activities comes from a variety of sources. Some activities are partially funded by grants and categoricals from the State and Federal governments. The remaining activities are paid for with the State Foundation Allowance and other revenues.
- Total expenses decreased over the prior year by approximately \$120,477. Management does not believe this decrease to be significant.
- The Academy had an increase in net position of \$2,439,844. The general fund balance increased by \$1,548,502. The difference is due to the effect of depreciation and amortization of capital assets and the fact that purchases of capital assets are expenditures in the general fund, but do not affect results of operations in the Academy Wide financial statements. Also, proceeds from and repayments of long-term debt are revenues and expenditures in the general fund, but do not affect the results of operations in the Academy Wide financial statements.

**OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS (Unaudited)**

General Fund

The General Fund is the primary operating fund for the Academy. For fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, the fund increased by \$1,548,502. This increase is more than the final budgeted increase in fund balance of \$1,060,366.

Budget Highlights

Oakland International Academy's budget was developed according to the Uniform Budget Act of the State of Michigan requirements. The Act requires that the original budget for the upcoming fiscal year be approved prior to July 1, the start of the fiscal year. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the Academy amended the budget twice during the year. A schedule showing the Academy's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in required supplemental information of these financial statements. A discussion of the changes to the Academy's original budget and final amended amounts is provided below.

Original vs. Final Amended Budget

Budgets are revised as changes in revenue and expenditures occur. Approximately 67% of the Academy's revenue comes from the State through a Foundation Allowance and Categoricals (specific program grants). The State Foundation Allowance is based on student enrollment and an amount per pupil designated by the State. Therefore, the budget is primarily based on an estimate of the student population including the following September count, the per-pupil amount set by the State, and an estimate of the categoricals that will be approved by the State.

State law requires that budgets be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. Original and final budgets, as well as actual amounts paid and received, are included in the required supplemental information.

Revenue

When establishing the 2022/2023 revenue budget in June with a beginning fiscal date of July 1, only estimates could be used, as there were a number of budget factors that had not yet been determined. These factors included potential increases or decreases in per pupil funding and fluctuations with student enrollment. Budgeted revenues changed significantly from the original budget due to an increase in enrollment and the increased availability of grant funds.

Expenditures

Budgeted expenditures increased by \$88,196. This increase was primarily due to the Academy incurring more Community Service expenditures than originally forecasted.

**OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS (Unaudited)**

Original vs. Final Amended Budget (cont.)

Expenditures (continued)

A schedule showing the Academy's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in the required supplemental information of these financial statements.

The balance of variance results from adjustments to several individual expenditure line items and is not considered significant by management.

Final Budget vs. Actual

The variances between the final budgeted amounts and actual amounts are illustrated below.

General Fund	Final	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Total Revenue	\$ 13,666,272	\$ 13,364,091	\$ (302,181)
Total Expenditures	12,605,906	11,815,589	790,317
Excess Revenue/Expenditures	<u>\$ 1,060,366</u>	<u>\$ 1,548,502</u>	<u>\$ 488,136</u>

The budget variance in revenue was primarily due to the level of state program expenditures being lower than originally anticipated. The budget to actual variance in expenditures is the result of management fees and several other expenditure line items final amounts coming in lower than anticipated. These amounts are not considered to be significant by management.

Capital Assets

As of June 30, 2023, the Academy has \$4,108,242 in net capital assets. Capital assets include leased facilities and equipment, land, furniture, equipment, and building and grounds, less depreciation and amortization.

	2023	2022
Land	\$ 139,740	\$ 139,740
Buildings and grounds	5,344,245	5,002,862
Right to use - leased facilities	2,546,115	2,546,115
Equipment and furniture	531,425	531,425
Right to use - leased equipment	117,697	117,697
Vehicles	455,658	275,133
Modular classrooms	304,550	304,550
Less accumulated depreciation	(2,941,216)	(2,660,560)
Less accumulated amortization	(2,389,972)	(1,889,849)
Net capital assets	<u>\$ 4,108,242</u>	<u>\$ 4,367,113</u>

**OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS (Unaudited)**

Long Term Debt

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010, the Academy issued \$3,005,000 of limited obligation revenue bonds through the Michigan Public Educational Facilities Authority (MPEFA) to complete the construction of the new school building. The bonds had an average coupon rate of 7.70 % and were repaid in full during the year ended June 30, 2023. The Academy also received a contribution of \$299,299 from the MPEFA during fiscal 2010 which was also repaid during fiscal 2023.

The Academy has also entered into lease obligations for two of its school buildings and for copy machines.

A summary of the transactions associated with the Academy's long-term obligations follows.

	Balance July 1, 2022	Additions	Retirements	Balance June 30, 2023
Bonds payable	\$ 730,000	\$ -	\$ 730,000	\$ -
MPEFA payable	299,299	-	299,299	-
Facility leases payable	762,321	-	493,008	269,313
Equipment leases payable	65,425	-	36,645	28,780
Total	<u>\$ 1,857,045</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,558,952</u>	<u>\$ 298,093</u>

We present more detailed information about long-term liabilities in the notes to the financial statements.

Conditions Affecting Next Year's Budget

Our appointed officials and administration consider many factors when setting the Academy's 2024 fiscal year budget. One of the most important factors affecting the budget is our student count. The state foundation revenue is determined by multiplying the blended student count by the foundation allowance per pupil. The 2024 budget was adopted in June 2023, based on an estimate of students that will be enrolled in September 2023. Approximately 60% of total general fund revenue is from the foundation allowance. As a result, Academy funding is heavily dependent on the State's ability to fund local school operations. Based on early enrollment data at the start of the 2024 school year, we anticipate that the fall student count will be slightly more than the estimates used in creating the 2024 budget. Once the final student count and related per pupil funding is validated, State law requires the Academy to amend the budget if actual Academy resources are not sufficient to fund original appropriations.

**OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS (Unaudited)**

Conditions Affecting Next Year's Budget (continued)

Since the Academy's revenue is heavily dependent on State funding and the health of the State's School Aid Fund, the actual revenue received depends on the State's ability to collect revenues to fund its appropriations to academies. The State periodically holds a revenue-estimating conference to estimate revenues. Based on the results of the most recent conference, the State estimates funds are sufficient to fund the appropriation. The overall State economy, however, is not very healthy at this time and is cause for concern. We believe that a conservative approach is warranted as to what we can expect from the State in future years.

Requests for Information

This report is designed to provide our stakeholders and taxpayers with a general overview of the Academy's finances. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Academy Board Office, Oakland International Academy, 4001 Miller St. Detroit, MI 48211.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
Academy Wide
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Cash	\$ 3,422,881
Due from other governmental units	2,070,295
Accounts receivable	30,383
Capital assets less accumulated depreciation/amortization	4,108,242
Total Assets	<u>9,631,801</u>
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	42,512
Due to management company	1,840,751
Unearned revenue	479,990
Right to use assets leases payable, due within one year	298,093
Total Liabilities	<u>2,661,346</u>
Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	3,810,149
Unrestricted	3,160,306
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 6,970,455</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
Academy Wide
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Governmental Activities
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
Instruction	\$ 3,970,480	\$ -	\$ 1,860,240	\$ (2,110,240)
Support services	6,045,488	-	2,966,716	(3,078,772)
Food services	759,315	-	779,594	20,279
Interest	78,752	-	-	(78,752)
Amortization (unallocated)	500,123	-	-	(500,123)
Depreciation (unallocated)	317,837	-	-	(317,837)
Totals	<u>\$ 11,671,995</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,606,550</u>	<u>(6,065,445)</u>
General revenues:				
State aid - unrestricted				7,790,287
Other				<u>715,002</u>
Total General Revenues				<u>8,505,289</u>
Change in Net Position				2,439,844
Net Position - Beginning of Year				4,530,611
Net Position - End of Year				<u>\$ 6,970,455</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
Governmental Funds Balance Sheet
June 30, 2023

	Governmental Fund Type			
	(Non-Major)			
	General	Food Service	Debt Service	Totals
<u>Assets</u>				
Cash	\$ 3,422,881	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,422,881
Due from other governmental units	2,070,295	-	-	2,070,295
Accounts receivable	30,383	-	-	30,383
Due from other funds	-	279,750	-	279,750
Total Assets	<u>\$ 5,523,559</u>	<u>\$ 279,750</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,803,309</u>
<u>Liabilities and Fund Balance</u>				
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$ 42,512	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 42,512
Due to management company	1,840,751	-	-	1,840,751
Unearned revenue	479,990	-	-	479,990
Due to other funds	279,750	-	-	279,750
Total Liabilities	<u>2,643,003</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,643,003</u>
Fund Balance				
Restricted for debt retirement	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	279,750	-	279,750
Unassigned	2,880,556	-	-	2,880,556
Total Fund Balance	<u>2,880,556</u>	<u>279,750</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,160,306</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	<u>\$ 5,523,559</u>	<u>\$ 279,750</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,803,309</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
Reconciliation of Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds To Net Position
June 30, 2023

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 3,160,306
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement
of net position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial
resources and are not reported in the funds.

The cost of the capital assets is	9,439,430
Accumulated depreciation/amortization is	(5,331,188)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current
period and are not reported in the funds.

Liability on right to use assets	(298,093)
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Total Net Position - Government Activities (Academy Wide)	<u><u>\$ 6,970,455</u></u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	General	(Non-Major) Food Service	Debt Service	Totals
Revenue				
Local	\$ 746,848	\$ -	\$ 10,787	\$ 757,635
State	8,977,786	8,378	-	8,986,164
Federal	3,639,457	771,216	-	4,410,673
Total Revenue	<u>13,364,091</u>	<u>779,594</u>	<u>10,787</u>	<u>14,154,472</u>
Expenditures				
Instruction				
Basic programs	2,846,553	-	-	2,846,553
Added needs	1,123,927	-	-	1,123,927
Support services				
Pupil	330,131	-	-	330,131
Staff	888,030	-	-	888,030
Administration	892,867	-	-	892,867
Business	1,949,572	-	92,733	2,042,305
Operation and maintenance	2,008,523	-	-	2,008,523
Transportation	426,341	-	-	426,341
Central services	523,073	-	-	523,073
Community Services	87,039	-	-	87,039
Food services	-	759,315	-	759,315
Debt service	-	-	1,029,300	1,029,300
Interest	-	-	57,305	57,305
Total Expenditures	<u>11,076,056</u>	<u>759,315</u>	<u>1,179,338</u>	<u>13,014,709</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	2,288,035	20,279	(1,168,551)	1,139,763
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Operating transfers in	-	-	739,533	739,533
Operating transfers out	(739,533)	-	-	(739,533)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(739,533)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>739,533</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,548,502	20,279	(429,018)	1,139,763
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	<u>1,332,054</u>	<u>259,471</u>	<u>429,018</u>	<u>2,020,543</u>
Fund Balances - End of Year	<u>\$ 2,880,556</u>	<u>\$ 279,750</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,160,306</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in
Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 1,139,763
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement
of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the
statement of activities, the cost of these assets is depreciated over their
estimated useful lives.

Capital outlay	601,991
Depreciation expense	(317,837)
Amortization expense	(500,123)
Retirement	(42,902)

Repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds,
but not in the Academy Wide statement of activities

Bonds payable	1,029,299
Obligation under right to use assets	529,653

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities (Academy Wide)	\$ 2,439,844
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Oakland International Academy was formed as a Charter School Academy pursuant to the Michigan School Code of 1976, as amended by Act 362 of the Public Acts of 1993 and Act No. 416 of the Public Acts of 1994. The Academy filed articles of incorporation as a nonprofit corporation pursuant to the provisions of the Michigan Nonprofit Corporation Act of 1982.

In 1999, the Academy entered into a five-year contract with Saginaw Valley State University to charter a public-school academy. The contract was extended through June 30, 2024. Under the terms of the contract, Oakland International Academy remains independent as a body corporate and governmental entity authorized by the Code. The contract requires the Academy to act exclusively as a governmental agency and not undertake any action inconsistent with its status as an entity authorized to receive state school aid funds pursuant to the State Constitution. The Saginaw Valley State University Board of Trustees is the fiscal agent for the Academy and is responsible for overseeing the Academy's compliance with the contract and all applicable laws. The Academy pays the Saginaw Valley State University Board of Trustees three percent of unrestricted state aid as administrative fees. The total administrative fees incurred to the Saginaw Valley State University Board of Trustees for the year ended June 30, 2023, approximated \$233,513.

The Academy's financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements.

A. Reporting Entity

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the GASB for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational and financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the Academy's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate component units of the Academy. The Academy has no component units.

B. Academy-Wide Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Academy as a whole. The usual purpose of these statements is to distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. Currently, all activities of the Academy are considered to be governmental.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

B. Academy-Wide Statements (continued)

The Academy-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting. This basis is different from the manner in which the governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Therefore, reconciliations are included to identify the relationship between the Academy-wide statements and the statements for the governmental funds.

The Academy-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between program expenses and program revenues; revenues that are not classified as direct program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program expenses and revenues identifies the extent to which each program is self-financing or draws resources from the Academy.

The Academy-wide approach is focused more on the sustainability of the Academy as an entity and the change in the Academy's net position from the current year's activities.

C. Fund Financial Statements

The accounts of the Academy are organized on a fund basis. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts, which are segregated for the purpose of carrying on specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with special regulations, restrictions or limitations.

The following fund types are used by the Academy:

Governmental Funds

The governmental fund statements are prepared using the current resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. The fund approach is focused on the currently available resources and changes in the currently available resources of the Academy.

General Fund is the general operating fund of the Academy. It is used to account for all financial resources except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. The Academy maintains full control of this fund. The Special Revenue Fund maintained by the Academy is the Food Service Fund.

Debt Service Funds are used to account for the accumulation of funds for the periodic payment of principal and interest on long-term debt.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

C. Fund Financial Statements (continued)

Usually the emphasis in fund financial statements is on the major funds. The Academy has opted to display information for all funds without regard to the criteria for determination of major funds as determined by GASB 34. However, only the general fund and the debt service fund met the criteria as a major fund.

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to the point at which revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Accounting basis relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Full Accrual

The full accrual basis of accounting requires recognition of revenues when earned and expenses when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants, categorical aid, and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. This method is used for the Academy-wide statements.

Modified Accrual

The modified accrual basis recognizes revenues when they are measurable and available, available means collectible with the current period or within 60 days after year-end. Expenditures are still recognized when incurred; however, principal and interest on long-term debt is recognized when payment is due. This method is used for the fund level statements.

The most significant difference between the full accrual basis of accounting and the modified accrual basis of accounting is the way in which capital assets and long-term debt are recognized. The full accrual basis of accounting recognizes purchases of capital assets as an asset and long-term debt proceeds as a liability (similar to a for-profit business). The modified accrual basis of accounting recognizes the purchase of capital assets as expenditures and long-term debt proceeds as other revenue sources.

Cash

Cash includes cash on hand and demand deposits.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

E. Financial Statement Amounts

Receivables

Receivables consist of all revenues earned at year-end but not yet received.

Capital Assets and Depreciation

Capital assets purchased or acquired with an original cost of \$2,500 or more are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at fair value as of the date received. Additions, improvements, and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred.

The Academy does not possess infrastructure type assets. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Furniture and equipment	5-20 years
Leasehold improvements	3-15 years
Building	39 years
Vehicles	5-7 years

Accounts Payable

Accounts payable consist of items from which the Academy benefited during the current fiscal year but has not yet paid.

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue represents amounts for which the Academy has received, but has not yet earned. Unearned revenue is usually caused by the receipt of grant program revenues in excess of expenses/expenditures related to the grant. The revenues are deferred until the proceeds have been fully expensed/expended.

Due to Management Company

Due to Management Company consists of administrative fees and accrued expenditures that are due and payable for the current fiscal year.

Inter-fund Activity

Inter-fund activity is reported as transfers and is eliminated upon consolidation.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

E. Financial Statement Amounts (continued)

Fund Balance

The Academy recognizes the following categories of fund balance:

- Non-spendable – Amounts that are not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- Restricted – Amounts that are legally restricted by outside parties, constitutional provisions, or enabling legislation for use for a specific purpose.
- Committed – Amounts that have been formally set aside by the Board for use for specific purposes. Commitments are made and can be rescinded only via resolution of the Board.
- Assigned – Intent to spend resources on specific purposes expressed by the Board.
- Unassigned – Amounts that are available for any purpose.

The Academy did not have any non-spendable or committed fund balance as of June 30, 2023.

Net position flow assumption

Sometimes the Academy will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted – net position and unrestricted – net position in the government-wide fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the Academy's policy to consider restricted – net position to have been depleted before unrestricted – net position is applied.

Fund balance flow assumptions

Sometimes the Academy will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the Academy's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position/balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Academy had no items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position/balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Academy had no items that qualified for reporting in this category.

Leases

The Academy is a lessee for noncancelable leases of two buildings and copy machines. The Academy recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset in the government-wide financial statements. The Academy recognizes lease liabilities with an initial, individual value of \$10,000 or more.

At the commencement of a lease, the Academy initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgements related to leases include how the Academy determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

- The Academy uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the Academy generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancelable period of the lease.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1--Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Leases (continued)

The Academy monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability.

Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term obligations.

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including October 13, 2023, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2--Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability

The Academy formally adopted a General Fund and Food Service Fund budget by activity for the year ended June 30, 2023. State law requires the Academy to have its budget in place by July 1. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year-end; encumbrances are not formally recorded.

The budget has been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Budgeted amounts presented in the financial statements are amended by the Board of Directors. State law permits Academies to amend their budgets during the year. The budgetary comparison presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level.

The Academy's expenditure budget variances are illustrated in the required supplemental information.

NOTE 3--Deposits and Investments

The Academy is authorized, by the State of Michigan, to deposit its fund in banks, savings and loan associations, or credit unions having a principal office in Michigan.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 3--Deposits and Investments (continued)

The Academy is also authorized to invest in the following:

- a. Direct bonds and obligations of the U.S. or agency or instrumentality,
- b. CDs, savings accounts with banks, savings and loan associations, or credit unions which are insured with the applicable federal agency,
- c. Commercial paper – within three highest rate classifications by at least two rating services, maturing not later than 270 days,
- d. U.S. or agency repurchase agreements,
- e. Banker's acceptance of U.S. banks, and
- f. Mutual funds – investments which local unit can make directly.

As of year-end, the carrying amount of the Academy deposits was \$3,422,881 and the bank balances were \$3,488,090. The Academy had uninsured bank balances of \$3,237,913 at June 30, 2023. The Academy does not hold any investments and does not have an investment policy. However, the Board is in the process of adopting an investment policy.

NOTE 4--Capital Assets and Accumulated Depreciation

Capital asset activity of the Academy was as follows:

	As restated Balance July 1, 2022	Additions	Disposals	Balance June 30, 2023
Capital assets not subject to depreciation/amortization				
Land	\$ 139,740	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 139,740
Subtotal	139,740	-	-	139,740
Capital assets subject to depreciation/amortization				
Buildings and grounds	5,002,862	341,383	-	5,344,245
Right to use - leased facilities	2,546,115	-	-	2,546,115
Equipment and furniture	531,425	-	-	531,425
Right to use - leased equipment	117,697	-	-	117,697
Vehicles	275,133	260,608	80,083	455,658
Modular classrooms	304,550	-	-	304,550
Subtotal	8,777,782	601,991	80,083	9,299,690
Total capital assets	8,917,522	601,991	80,083	9,439,430
Accumulated depreciation/amortization				
Buildings and grounds	2,152,348	206,330	-	2,358,678
Equipment and furniture	371,038	39,347	-	410,385
Vehicles	43,466	64,351	37,181	70,636
Modular classrooms	93,708	7,809	-	101,517
Right to use - leased facilities	1,835,853	463,908	-	2,299,761
Right to use - leased equipment	53,996	36,215	-	90,211
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization	4,550,409	817,960	37,181	5,331,188
Total net capital assets	\$ 4,367,113	\$ (215,969)	\$ 42,902	\$ 4,108,242

Allocation of depreciation and amortization to a specific program/function is not practical. Therefore, depreciation totaling \$317,837 and amortization totaling \$500,123 were not allocated for the year ended June 30, 2023.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 5--Lease Commitments

The Academy rents two buildings from the Iman Islamic Complex in Hamtramck that expires in 2024. Rent is twelve percent of unrestricted state aid received by the Academy. The maximum yearly amount is \$342,000. The Academy paid \$260,000 for the lease of the two buildings during the year ended June 30, 2023.

The Academy also rents a school building from the Archdiocese of Detroit. The Academy pays the Archdiocese ten percent of unrestricted state aid associated with the students that attend school at that building based on the fall student count. The Academy also pays the Archdiocese \$25,000 per year for the use of the building's gymnasium. The minimum yearly rent under the agreement is \$175,000. The Academy paid the Archdiocese \$323,308 for the lease of the building during the year ended June 30, 2023.

The Academy also leases four copy machines. The lease agreements expire during the 2023/24 school year and requires minimum monthly payments of \$3,205. The agreement also provides for monthly usage-based charges if applicable.

Future commitments under the above rental and lease agreements are as follows:

For the Year Ended	Payments
June 30	
<u>2024</u>	<u>\$ 303,270</u>

NOTE 6--Risk Management

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omission; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During the year ended June 30, 2023, the Academy carried commercial insurance for the above listed risks of loss.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 7--Management Agreement

On January 20, 2010, effective September 1, 2010, the Academy entered into a management agreement with Education and Management Networks, Inc. (EMAN). The agreement covered five academic years and ended on August 31, 2015. The agreement was extended through June 30, 2023. The agreement will automatically renew on a year-to-year basis unless written notice is given by either party. Under terms of this agreement, EMAN is responsible (accountable to the Academy's Board of Directors) for the management of the school, the design of the school's educational program, strategic planning, public relations, and other special functions, to include financial services, assistance with compliance reporting, and assistance with the purchase of equipment and furniture. In exchange for these services, the Academy pays EMAN 12% of all revenues received by the Academy less amounts retained by Saginaw Valley State University. The total management fee expensed by Oakland International Academy for the year ended June 30, 2023 was \$1,690,747.

NOTE 8--Long-term Debt

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the Academy paid in full the remaining balance (\$730,000) of the Limited Obligation Revenue Bonds issued through the Michigan Public Education Facilities Authority (MPEFA). During fiscal 2023, the Academy also paid in full a loan from the MPEFA in the amount of \$299,299 that was restricted for debt service and required to be repaid at the time the original bonds were repaid.

Following is a summary of the changes in long-term debt of the Academy:

	Balance July 1, 2022	Additions	Retirements	Balance June 30, 2023
Bonds payable	\$ 730,000	\$ -	\$ 730,000	\$ -
MPEFA payable	299,299	-	299,299	-
Totals	<u>\$ 1,029,299</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,029,299</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Annual debt service requirements for the Academy's lease obligations are illustrated below.

Year ended	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	<u>\$ 298,083</u>	<u>\$ 5,446</u>	<u>\$ 303,529</u>

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 9--Interfund – Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

The makeup of inter-fund balances and transfers is as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Transfer In</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Transfer Out</u>
Debt service	\$ 739,533	General	\$ 739,533
	<u>\$ 739,533</u>		<u>\$ 739,533</u>

Transfers provided funding for the Debt Service Fund.

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Due from General Fund</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Due to Food Service</u>
Food service	\$ 279,750	General	\$ 279,750
	<u>\$ 279,750</u>		<u>\$ 279,750</u>

NOTE 10--Restricted Fund Balance

The debt service fund balance is restricted for the purpose of servicing long-term debt.

NOTE 11--Grant Programs

All grant programs are subject to a final audit from the grantor agency, the outcome of which may or not result in disallowed costs that the Academy may be required to be paid back.

NOTE 12--Change in Accounting Principle

In May 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements*. This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset – an intangible asset – and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. There was no material impact on the Academy's financial statements after the adoption of GASB Statement 96.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
Budgetary Comparison
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	General Fund			Special Revenue Fund (Food Service)		
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual
Revenue						
Local	\$ 229,489	\$ 695,809	\$ 746,848	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State	8,280,858	9,432,740	8,977,786	-	-	8,378
Federal	4,294,104	3,537,723	3,639,457	869,202	902,151	771,216
Total Revenues	<u>12,804,451</u>	<u>13,666,272</u>	<u>13,364,091</u>	<u>869,202</u>	<u>902,151</u>	<u>779,594</u>
Expenditures						
Instruction						
Basic programs	4,081,848	3,124,322	2,846,553	-	-	-
Added needs	1,027,537	1,071,215	1,123,927	-	-	-
Support services						
Pupil	448,368	513,566	330,131	-	-	-
Staff	986,956	935,236	888,030	-	-	-
Administration	963,745	985,885	892,867	-	-	-
Business	1,939,867	2,057,931	1,949,572	-	-	-
Operation and maintenance	2,480,729	2,176,484	2,008,523	-	-	-
Transportation	154,707	441,508	426,341	-	-	-
Central services	201,832	555,482	523,073	-	-	-
Community services	6,258	85,222	87,039	-	-	-
Food services	-	-	-	547,416	764,846	759,315
Outgoing transfers and other	225,863	659,055	739,533	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	<u>12,517,710</u>	<u>12,605,906</u>	<u>11,815,589</u>	<u>547,416</u>	<u>764,846</u>	<u>759,315</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues						
Over Expenditures	286,741	1,060,366	1,548,502	321,786	137,305	20,279
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	1,332,054	1,332,054	1,332,054	259,471	257,471	259,471
Fund Balance - End of Year	<u>\$ 1,618,795</u>	<u>\$ 2,392,420</u>	<u>\$ 2,880,556</u>	<u>\$ 581,257</u>	<u>\$ 394,776</u>	<u>\$ 279,750</u>



**Gardner | Provenzano
Thomas & Luplow**

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Frederick C. Gardner
Giacamo Provenzano
Heather A. Thomas
Brett A. Luplow

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

October 13, 2023

To the Board of Directors
Oakland International Academy
Detroit, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the remaining fund information of Oakland International Academy, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Oakland International Academy's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 13, 2023.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Oakland International Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Oakland International Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Oakland International Academy's internal control.

To the Board of Directors
Oakland International Academy
Page Two

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Oakland International Academy's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Maudner, Provenzano, Thomas & Lupton

Certified Public Accountants

SINGLE AUDIT COMPLIANCE



Gardner | Provenzano Thomas & Luplow

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY UNIFORM GUIDANCE

October 13, 2023

Board of Directors
Oakland International Academy

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Oakland International Academy's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Oakland International Academy's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. Oakland International Academy's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Oakland International Academy, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Oakland International Academy and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Oakland International Academy's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Oakland International Academy's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Oakland International Academy's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and Uniform Guidance will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Oakland International Academy's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Oakland International Academy's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we consider necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Oakland International Academy's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Oakland International Academy's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

To the Board of Directors
Oakland International Academy
Page Three

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal, and certain internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Gardner, Provengano, Thomas & Lupton

Certified Public Accountants

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Federal Grantor Pass-Through Grantor Program Title Grant Number	Federal ALN Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue at June 30, 2022	Adjustments	Current Year Receipts Cash Basis	Current Year Expenditures	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue at June 30, 2023
Department of Agriculture								
Passed Through State of Michigan								
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program								
220950 Fresh Fruit and Vegetable (2022-01)	10.582	\$ 21,831	\$ 11,949	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,604	\$ 2,604	\$ -
230950 Fresh Fruit and Vegetable (2023-01)	10.582	23,660	-	-	-	12,065	12,065	-
Total Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program	10.582	45,491	11,949	-	-	14,669	14,669	-
School Breakfast Program								
221971 School Breakfast Program	10.553	150,661	150,661	13,085	-	13,085	-	-
221970 School Breakfast Program	10.553	28,008	-	-	-	28,008	28,008	-
231970 School Breakfast Program	10.553	207,339	-	-	-	190,545	207,339	16,794
Total School Breakfast Program		386,008	150,661	13,085	-	231,638	235,347	16,794
Supply Chain Assistance								
221980 Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	5,147	5,147	300	-	829	529	-
221961 Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	328,099	328,099	-	-	27,261	-	-
220910 Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	18,279	-	-	-	18,279	18,279	-
221960 Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	59,840	-	-	-	59,840	59,840	-
230910 Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	12,426	-	-	-	12,426	12,426	-
231961 Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	406,984	-	-	-	374,415	406,984	32,569
231980 Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	9,501	-	-	-	8,999	9,501	502
Total Supply Chain Assistance		840,276	333,246	300	-	502,049	507,559	33,071
Passed Through Van Erden Food Service								
USDA Commodities								
	10.555	1,591	1,591	-	-	3,013	3,013	-
Total Child Nutrition Cluster		1,273,366	497,447	13,385	-	751,369	760,588	49,865
210980 Pandemic EBT Local Level Costs	10.649	628	614	-	-	628	628	-
221995 School Breakfast Expansion 2023	10.579	10,000	-	-	-	-	10,000	10,000
Total School Breakfast Expansion		10,000	-	-	-	-	10,000	-
Total Department of Agriculture		1,283,994	498,061	13,385	-	751,997	771,216	49,865
Department of Education								
Passed Through State of Michigan								
221530 Title I Part A (2021-2022)								
221530 Title I Part A (2022-2023)	84.010	482,163	482,163	76,343	-	73,343	-	-
Total Title I		-	-	-	-	271,028	463,687	192,659
220520 Title II Part A (2021-2022)	84.367	71,524	46,950	-	-	20,529	-	-
230520 Title II Part A (2022-2023)	84.367	52,174	-	-	-	48,052	27,333	(20,719)
Total Title II Part A		123,698	46,950	-	-	68,581	27,333	(20,719)
220570 Title III - Immigrant Student (2021-2022)	84.365	35,774	-	-	-	14,485	14,485	-
210580 Title III - Immigrant Student (2021-2022)	84.365	71,162	55,677	9,487	-	9,487	-	-
230570 Title III - Immigrant Student (2022-2023)	84.365	-	-	-	-	6,793	6,793	-
230580 Title III - Immigrant Student (2022-2023)	84.365	64,109	-	-	-	64,109	111,885	47,776
		171,045	55,677	9,487	-	94,874	133,163	47,776
220750 Title IV Part A (2021-2022)	84.424	42,354	42,354	-	(1,012)	-	-	-
230750 Title IV Part A (2022-2023)	84.424	35,296	-	-	-	29,307	35,296	5,989
Total Title IV Part A		77,650	42,354	-	(1,012)	29,307	35,296	5,989
213712 ESSER II Funds Formula	84.425D	1,526,156	1,251,721	-	-	274,435	274,435	-
213752 ESSER II Funds Formula	84.425D	25,000	-	-	-	25,000	25,000	-
Total ESSER II - Formula		1,551,156	1,251,721	-	-	299,435	299,435	-
201201 GEER - K - 12	84.425C	33,000	-	-	-	33,000	33,000	-
213713 ESSER III Formula	84.425U	3,429,967	-	-	-	2,000,806	2,045,517	44,711
Passed Through Intermediate District								
170450 IDEA (2021-2022)								
170450 IDEA (2022-2023)	84.027	108,942	108,942	59,232	-	59,232	-	-
Total IDEA	84.027	101,576	-	-	-	68,740	101,576	32,836
		210,518	108,942	59,232	-	127,972	101,576	32,836
Total Department of Education		6,079,197	1,987,807	145,062	(1,012)	2,998,346	3,139,007	303,252
Federal Communications Commission								
Emergency Connectivity Fund								
Total Federal Communications Commission	32.009	501,463	128,550	128,550	-	630,013	501,462	-
		501,463	128,550	128,550	-	630,013	501,462	-
Total Federal Financial Assistance		\$ 7,864,654	\$ 2,614,418	\$ 286,997	\$ (1,012)	\$ 4,380,356	\$ 4,411,685	\$ 353,117

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1--Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of Oakland International Academy's programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Oakland International Academy, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of Oakland International Academy.

NOTE 2--Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the same basis of accounting as the basic financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, either the cost principles in OMB Circular A-87, or the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE 3--Grant Auditor's Report

Management has utilized the Cash Management System (CMS) and the Grant Auditor's Report (GAR) in preparing the schedule of expenditures of federal awards. Unreconciled differences, if any, have been disclosed to the auditor.

NOTE 4--Noncash Assistance

The value of the noncash assistance received was determined in accordance with the provisions of Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 5--Indirect Cost Rate

The Academy has not elected to use the 10% de minimus cost rate.

NOTE 6--Reconciliation of Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards to the Financial Statements

Total federal expenditures per schedule of federal awards	\$ 4,411,685
Title IV, Part A prior year adjustment	<u>(1,012)</u>
Total Federal revenue on the financial statements	<u>\$ 4,410,673</u>

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Section 1 – Summary of Auditor’s Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor’s report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- Significant deficiencies identified that are not
considered to be material weaknesses? ☐ Yes ☒ None reported
- Noncompliance material to financial
statements noted? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major program(s)?

Material Weakness(es) identified? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Significant deficiencies identified
that are not considered to be
material weaknesses? ☐ Yes ☒ None reported

Type of auditor’s report issued on compliance for major program(s): Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to
be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR
200.516(a) ☐ Yes ☒ No

Identification of major program(s):

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.425U, 84.425D, 84.425C	Education Stabilization Fund

Dollar threshold to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low risk auditee? ☒ Yes ☐ No

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Section 2 – Financial Statement Audit Findings

None

Section 3 – Federal Program Audit Findings

None

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY
PRIOR YEAR SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Section 4

Financial Statement Audit Findings

None

Federal Program Findings

None

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.